

SECTION 2. PREDEFINED IDENTIFIERS.

2.1 CONSTANTS.

MAXINT The largest integer available i.e. 32767.
TRUE, FALSE The constants of type Boolean.

2.2 TYPES.

INTEGER See Section 1.3.
REAL See Section 1.3.
CHAR The full extended ASCII character set of 256 elements.
BOOLEAN (TRUE,FALSE). This type is used in logical operations including the results of comparisons.

2.3 PROCEDURES AND FUNCTIONS.

2.3.1 Input and Output Procedures.

2.3.1.1 WRITE

The procedure WRITE is used to output data to the screen or printer. When the expression to be written is simply of type character then WRITE(e) passes the 8 bit value represented by the value of the expression e to the screen or printer as appropriate.

Note:

CHR(8) (CTRL H) gives a destructive backspace on the screen.
CHR(12) (CTRL L) clears the screen or gives a new page on the printer.
CHR(13) (CTRL M) performs a carriage return and line feed.
CHR(16) (CTRL P) will normally direct output to the printer if the screen is in use or vice versa.